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E.O. 12958, as amended, sect 3.5

NSC/Soupers to Smith 09/04/2002

By Date 01/71/67

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

FOP SECRET/SENSITIVE

April 26, 1969

National Security Study Memorandum 53

TO:

The Secretary of State

The Secretary of Defense

The Director of Central Intelligence

SUBJECT:

Korean Contingency Planning

The President has directed that a full range of military contingency plans be prepared in the event of future provocations by North Korea. Planning should consider provocations ranging from lower levels of North Korean insurgency action to higher levels of provocation, including incidents such as the EC-121 shootdown. The plans should be based on current and foreseeable deployments.

Because of the urgency of this requirement, development of possible provocations and corresponding U.S. military responses should not await the completion of the on-going politico/military contingency planning for Korea being conducted under the provisions of NSSM 34. Rather, the Secretary of Defense should submit a full range of contingency plans to the President within two weeks. Copies of these plans should be sent simultaneously to the Secretary of State so that he can analyze the political implications of alternative reactions and to the Director of Central Intelligence for an analysis of enemy reactions. These papers should be forwarded to the President within two weeks of receipt of the DOD paper. Following receipt of the latter two papers, the NSC Interagency Korean Coordinating Committee will meet to consider a range of political/military options.

Henry A. Kissinger

cc: Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff

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